

BQ25980 I²C Controlled, 2-Cell, 8-A Switched Cap Parallel Battery Charger with Integrated Protection and Dual-Input Selector

1 Features

- 98.6% peak efficiency switched cap parallel charger supporting 2-cell battery and 8-A fast charge
- Patent pending dual phase switched cap architecture optimized for highest efficiency
 - Input voltage is 2x battery voltage (7.0V to 9.54V)
 - Output current is 2x of input current (up to 4.75A)
 - Reduces power loss across input cable
- Integrated 7-A bypass mode fast charge
 - 13mΩ charging path resistance for high current operation
- Dual-input power mux controller for source selection
- Support wide range of input voltage
 - Up to 22-V operational input voltage
 - Maximum 40-V input voltage with optional external ACFET and 28-V without external ACFET
- Parallel charging with synchronized dual BQ25980 operations for up-to 12-A charging current
- Integrated programmable protection features for safe operation
 - Input over-voltage protection (BUSOVP) and battery over-voltage protection (BATOVP)
 - Input over-current protection (BUSOCP) and battery over-current protection (BATOCP)
 - Output over-voltage protection (VOUTOVP)
 - Input under-current protection (BUSUCP) and input reverse-current protection (BUSRCP) to detect adapter unplug and prevent boost-back
 - Input short-circuit protection (BUSSCP)
 - Battery and connector temperature monitoring (TSBAT_FLT and TSBUS_FLT)
 - Junction over-temperature protection (TDIE_FLT)
 - Optional input over-voltage protection with external ACFET up to 40V
- Programmable settings for system optimization
 - Interrupts and interrupt masks
 - ADC readings and configuration
- Integrated 16-bit ADC for voltage, current and temperature monitoring

2 Applications

- Smartphone, Tablet, Non-military Drone
- Chromebook, Notebook

3 Description

The BQ25980 is a 98.6% peak efficiency, 8-A battery charging solution using dual-phase switched cap architecture for 2-cell Li-ion battery. The switched cap architecture allows the cable current to be half the charging current, reducing the cable power loss and limiting temperature rise. The dual-phase architecture increases charging efficiency and reduces the input and output cap requirements. When used with a main charger such as BQ25790, the system enables the fast charging at the very low power loss from pre-charge through constant current (CC), constant voltage (CV), and termination.

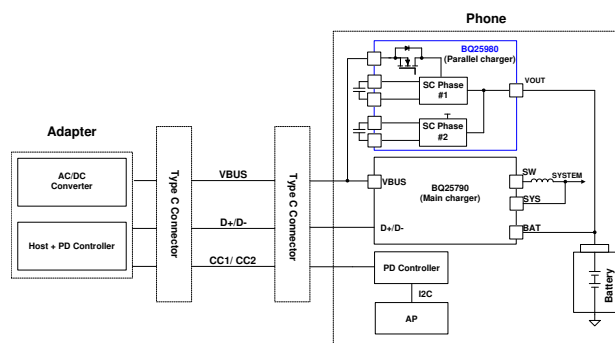
The BQ25980 also supports 7-A bypass mode charge (previously called battery switch charge) through internal MOSFETs. The R_{dson} in bypass mode charging path is less than 13m Ω for high current operation. The integrated bypass mode allows backward compatibility of 10-V fast charging adapter to charge 2-cell battery.

The device supports dual input configuration through integrated mux control and driver for external N-FETs. It also allows single input with no external N-FET or single N-FET.

Device Information

PART NUMBER ⁽¹⁾	PACKAGE	BODY SIZE (NOM)
BQ25980	DSBGA (80)	3.2 mm x 4.1 mm

- (1) For all available packages, see the orderable addendum at the end of the data sheet.



Simplified Schematic

4 Description (continued)

The device integrates all the necessary protection features to support safe charging, including input over-voltage and over-current protection, output over-voltage and over-current protection, input under-current and reverse-current protection, input short circuit protection, temperature sensing for the battery and cable, and junction over-temperature protection in both switched cap and bypass mode.

The device includes a 16-bit analog-to-digital converter (ADC) to provide VAC voltage, bus voltage, bus current, output voltage, battery voltage, battery current, input connector temperature, battery temperature, junction temperature, and other calculated measurements needed to manage the charging of the battery from the adapter, or wireless input, or power bank.

5 Device and Documentation Support

5.1 Device Support

5.1.1 Third-Party Products Disclaimer

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5.2 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates

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5.3 Support Resources

[TI E2E™ support forums](#) are an engineer's go-to source for fast, verified answers and design help — straight from the experts. Search existing answers or ask your own question to get the quick design help you need.

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5.4 Trademarks

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5.5 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

5.6 Glossary

[TI Glossary](#) This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

6 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead finish/ Ball material (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
BQ25980YFFR	ACTIVE	DSBGA	YFF	80	3000	RoHS & Green	SNAGCU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	BQ25980	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
BQ25980YFFR	DSBGA	YFF	80	3000	330.0	12.4	3.4	4.27	0.7	8.0	12.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

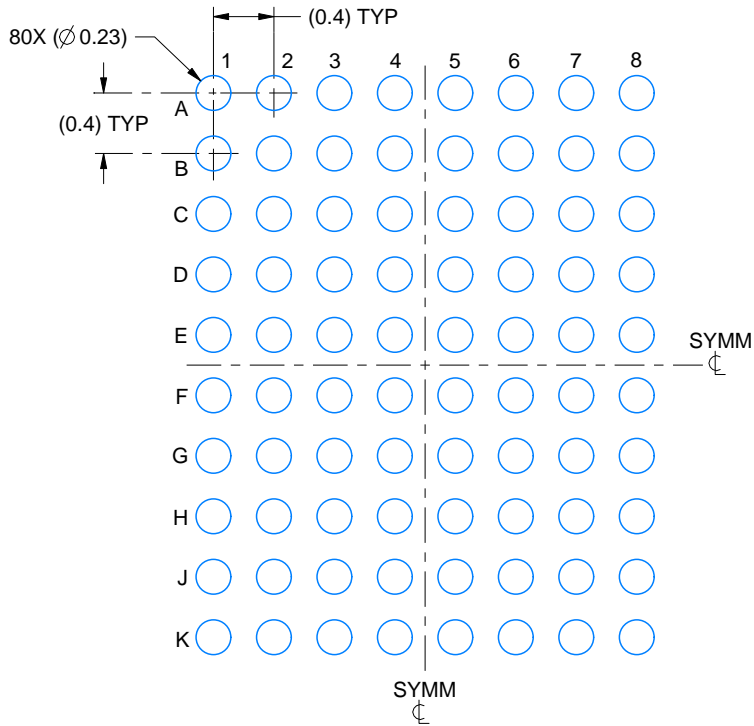
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
BQ25980YFFR	DSBGA	YFF	80	3000	367.0	367.0	35.0

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

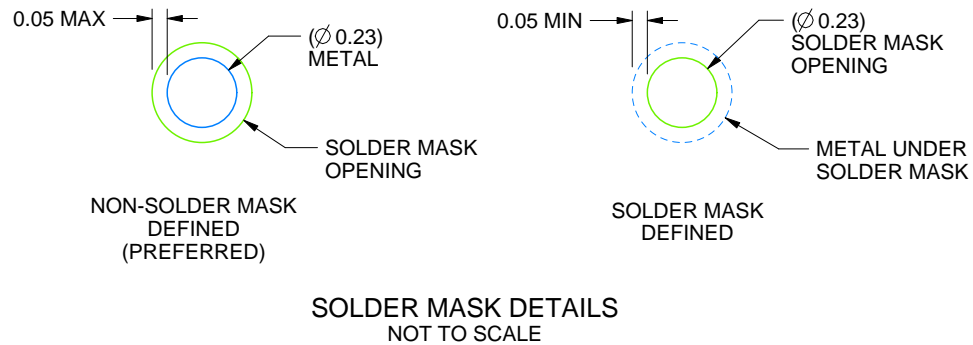
YFF0080

DSBGA - 0.625 mm max height

DIE SIZE BALL GRID ARRAY



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
SCALE:20X



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NOTES: (continued)

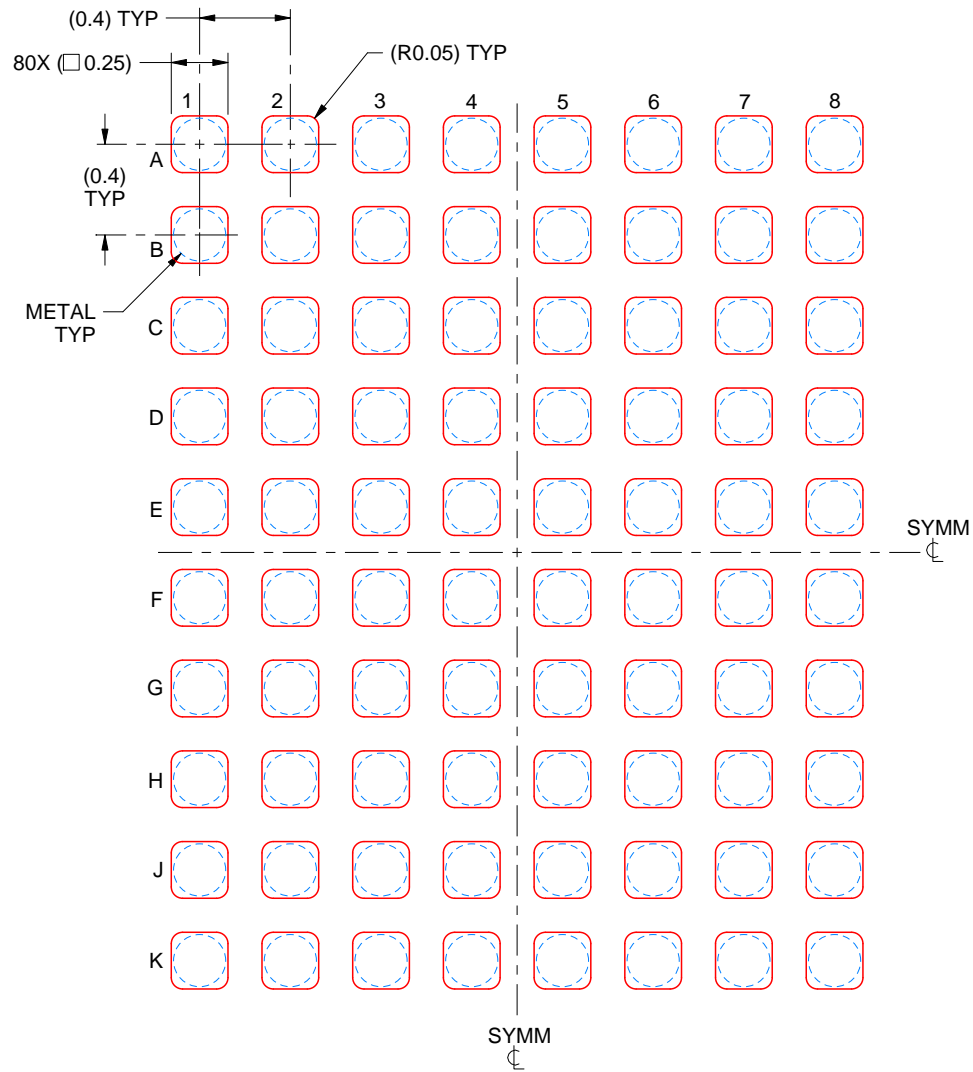
3. Final dimensions may vary due to manufacturing tolerance considerations and also routing constraints. For more information, see Texas Instruments literature number SNVA009 (www.ti.com/lit/snva009).

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

YFF0080

DSBGA - 0.625 mm max height

DIE SIZE BALL GRID ARRAY



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
 BASED ON 0.1 mm THICK STENCIL
 SCALE:30X

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NOTES: (continued)

4. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release.

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