

## FEATURES

- Members of the Texas Instruments Widebus™ Family
- State-of-the-Art Advanced BiCMOS Technology (ABT) Design for 3.3-V Operation and Low Static-Power Dissipation
- Support Mixed-Mode Signal Operation (5-V Input and Output Voltages With 3.3-V  $V_{CC}$ )
- Support Unregulated Battery Operation Down to 2.7 V
- Typical  $V_{OLP}$  (Output Ground Bounce) <0.8 V at  $V_{CC} = 3.3$  V,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- $I_{off}$  and Power-Up 3-State Support Hot Insertion
- Bus Hold on Data Inputs Eliminates the Need for External Pullup/Pulldown Resistors
- Distributed  $V_{CC}$  and GND Pin Configuration Minimizes High-Speed Switching Noise
- Flow-Through Architecture Optimizes PCB Layout
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 500 mA Per JESD 17
- ESD Protection Exceeds 2000 V Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; Exceeds 200 V Using Machine Model ( $C = 200$  pF,  $R = 0$ )
- Package Options Include Plastic Shrink Small-Outline (DL) and Thin Shrink Small-Outline (DGG) Packages and 380-mil Fine-Pitch Ceramic Flat (WD) Package Using 25-mil Center-to-Center Spacings

SN54LVTH16240 . . . WD PACKAGE  
 SN74LVTH16240 . . . DGG OR DL PACKAGE  
 (TOP VIEW)

1OE	1	48	2OE
1Y1	2	47	1A1
1Y2	3	46	1A2
GND	4	45	GND
1Y3	5	44	1A3
1Y4	6	43	1A4
$V_{CC}$	7	42	$V_{CC}$
2Y1	8	41	2A1
2Y2	9	40	2A2
GND	10	39	GND
2Y3	11	38	2A3
2Y4	12	37	2A4
3Y1	13	36	3A1
3Y2	14	35	3A2
GND	15	34	GND
3Y3	16	33	3A3
3Y4	17	32	3A4
$V_{CC}$	18	31	$V_{CC}$
4Y1	19	30	4A1
4Y2	20	29	4A2
GND	21	28	GND
4Y3	22	27	4A3
4Y4	23	26	4A4
4OE	24	25	3OE

## DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION

These 16-bit buffers/drivers are designed specifically for low-voltage (3.3-V)  $V_{CC}$  operation, but with the capability to provide a TTL interface to a 5-V system environment.

The 'LVTH16240 devices are designed specifically to improve both the performance and density of 3-state memory address drivers, clock drivers, and bus-oriented receivers and transmitters.

### ORDERING INFORMATION

$T_A$	PACKAGE <sup>(1)</sup>		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
-40°C to 85°C	SSOP – DL	Reel of 1000	SN74LVTH16240DLR	LVTH16240
			SN74LVTH16240DLRG4	
		Tube of 25	SN74LVTH16240DL	
			SN74LVTH16240DLG4	
	TSSOP – DGG	Reel of 2000	74LVTH16240DGGRE4	LVTH16240
			SN74LVTH16240DGGR	

(1) Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at [www.ti.com/sc/package](http://www.ti.com/sc/package).



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

Widebus is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

# SN54LVTH16240, SN74LVTH16240

## 3.3-V ABT 16-BIT BUFFERS/DRIVERS

### WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS684D—MARCH 1997—REVISED DECEMBER 2006

## DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

The devices can be used as four 4-bit buffers, two 8-bit buffers, or one 16-bit buffer. The devices provide inverting outputs and symmetrical active-low output-enable ( $\overline{OE}$ ) inputs.

When  $V_{CC}$  is between 0 and 1.5 V, the devices are in the high-impedance state during power up or power down. However, to ensure the high-impedance state above 1.5 V,  $\overline{OE}$  should be tied to  $V_{CC}$  through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

Active bus-hold circuitry is provided to hold unused or floating data inputs at a valid logic level.

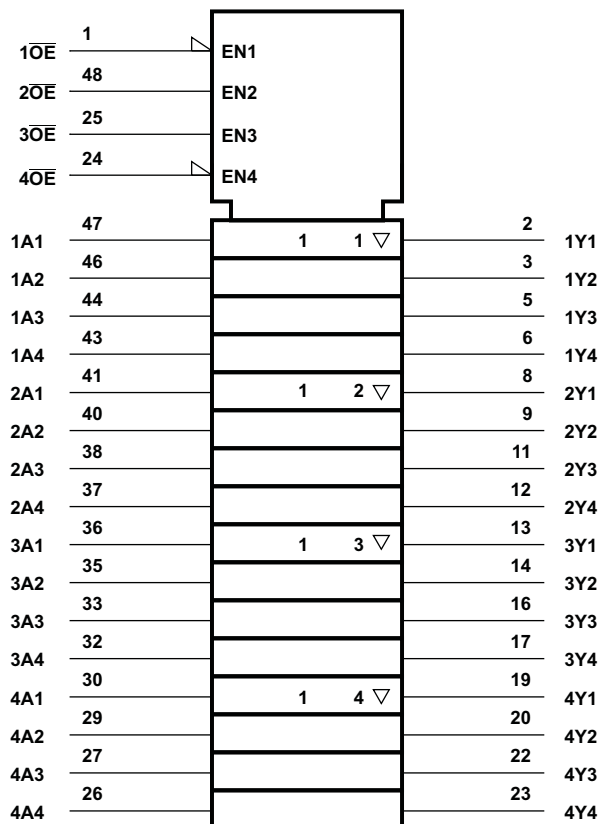
These devices are fully specified for hot-insertion applications using  $I_{off}$  and power-up 3-state. The  $I_{off}$  circuitry disables the outputs, preventing damaging current backflow through the devices when they are powered down. The power-up 3-state circuitry places the outputs in the high-impedance state during power up and power down, which prevents driver conflict.

The SN54LVTH16240 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of  $-55^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The SN74LVTH16240 is characterized for operation from  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

**FUNCTION TABLE**  
(each 4-bit buffer)

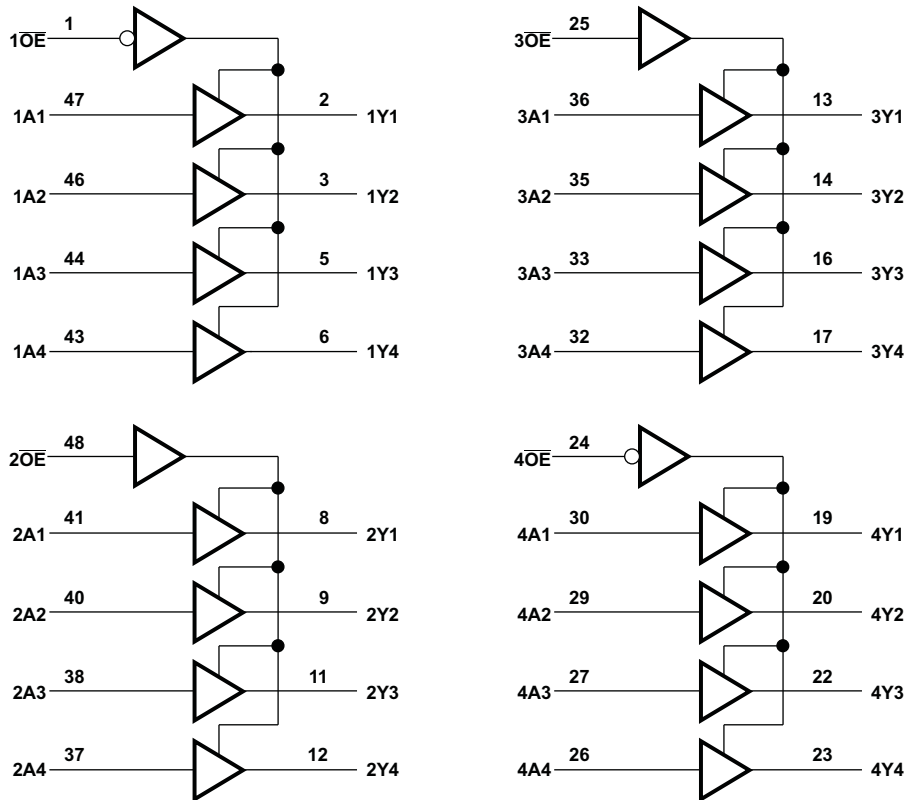
INPUTS		OUTPUTS
$\overline{OE}$	A	Y
L	H	L
L	L	H
H	X	Z

**LOGIC SYMBOL<sup>(1)</sup>**



<sup>(1)</sup> This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

LOGIC DIAGRAM (POSITIVE LOGIC)



# SN54LVTH16240, SN74LVTH16240

## 3.3-V ABT 16-BIT BUFFERS/DRIVERS

### WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS684D—MARCH 1997—REVISED DECEMBER 2006

#### Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>(1)</sup>

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
$V_{CC}$	Supply voltage range	−0.5	4.6	V
$V_I$	Input voltage range <sup>(2)</sup>	−0.5	7	V
$V_O$	Voltage range applied to any output in the high-impedance or power-off state <sup>(2)</sup>	−0.5	7	V
$V_O$	Voltage range applied to any output in the high state <sup>(2)</sup>	−0.5	$V_{CC} + 0.5$	V
$I_O$	Current into any output in the low state	SN54LVTH16240	96	mA
		SN74LVTH16240	128	
$I_O$	Current into any output in the high state <sup>(3)</sup>	SN54LVTH16240	48	mA
		SN74LVTH16240	64	
$I_{IK}$	Input clamp current	$V_I < 0$	−50	mA
$I_{OK}$	Output clamp current	$V_O < 0$	−50	mA
$\theta_{JA}$	Package thermal impedance <sup>(4)</sup>	DGG package	89	°C/W
		DL package	94	
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature range	−65	150	°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

(2) The input and output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp-current ratings are observed.

(3) This current flows only when the output is in the high state and  $V_O > V_{CC}$ .

(4) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

#### Recommended Operating Conditions<sup>(1)</sup>

		SN54LVTH16240		SN74LVTH16240		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
$V_{CC}$	Supply voltage	2.7	3.6	2.7	3.6	V
$V_{IH}$	High-level input voltage	2		2		V
$V_{IL}$	Low-level input voltage		0.8		0.8	V
$V_I$	Input voltage		5.5		5.5	V
$I_{OH}$	High-level output current		−24		−32	mA
$I_{OL}$	Low-level output current		48		64	mA
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate	Outputs enabled			10	ns/V
$\Delta t/\Delta V_{CC}$	Power-up ramp rate	200		200		μs/V
$T_A$	Operating free-air temperature	−55	125	−40	85	°C

(1) All unused control inputs of the device must be held at  $V_{CC}$  or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

## Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		SN54LVTH16240			SN74LVTH16240			UNIT
				MIN	TYP <sup>(1)</sup>	MAX	MIN	TYP <sup>(1)</sup>	MAX	
$V_{IK}$		$V_{CC} = 2.7\text{ V}$ , $I_I = -18\text{ mA}$				-1.2			-1.2	V
$V_{OH}$		$V_{CC} = 2.7\text{ V to } 3.6\text{ V}$ , $I_{OH} = -100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$		$V_{CC} - 0.2$			$V_{CC} - 0.2$			V
		$V_{CC} = 2.7\text{ V}$ , $I_{OH} = -8\text{ mA}$		2.4			2.4			
		$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V}$	$I_{OH} = -24\text{ mA}$	2						
			$I_{OH} = -32\text{ mA}$				2			
$V_{OL}$		$V_{CC} = 2.7\text{ V}$	$I_{OL} = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$			0.2			0.2	V
			$I_{OL} = 24\text{ mA}$			0.5			0.5	
		$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V}$	$I_{OL} = 16\text{ mA}$			0.4			0.4	
			$I_{OL} = 32\text{ mA}$			0.5			0.5	
			$I_{OL} = 48\text{ mA}$			0.55				
			$I_{OL} = 64\text{ mA}$						0.55	
$I_I$		$V_{CC} = 0\text{ or } 3.6\text{ V}$ , $V_I = 5.5\text{ V}$				10			10	$\mu\text{A}$
	Control inputs	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$ , $V_I = V_{CC}\text{ or GND}$				$\pm 1$			$\pm 1$	
	Data inputs	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$	$V_I = V_{CC}$			1			1	
			$V_I = 0$			-5			-5	
$I_{off}$		$V_{CC} = 0$ , $V_I\text{ or } V_O = 0\text{ to } 4.5\text{ V}$							$\pm 100$	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{I(hold)}$	Data inputs	$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V}$	$V_I = 0.8\text{ V}$			75			75	$\mu\text{A}$
			$V_I = 2\text{ V}$			-75			-75	
		$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}^{(2)}$ , $V_I = 0\text{ to } 3.6\text{ V}$							500 -750	
$I_{OZH}$		$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$ , $V_O = 3\text{ V}$				5			5	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{OZL}$		$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$ , $V_O = 0.5\text{ V}$				-5			-5	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{OZPU}$		$V_{CC} = 0\text{ to } 1.5\text{ V}$ , $V_O = 0.5\text{ V to } 3\text{ V}$ , $\overline{OE} = \text{don't care}$				$\pm 100^{(3)}$			$\pm 100$	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{OZPD}$		$V_{CC} = 1.5\text{ V to } 0$ , $V_O = 0.5\text{ V to } 3\text{ V}$ , $\overline{OE} = \text{don't care}$				$\pm 100^{(3)}$			$\pm 100$	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{CC}$		$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$ , $I_O = 0$ , $V_I = V_{CC}\text{ or GND}$	Outputs high			0.19			0.19	mA
			Outputs low			5			5	
			Outputs disabled			0.19			0.19	
$\Delta I_{CC}^{(4)}$		$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V to } 3.6\text{ V}$ , One input at $V_{CC} - 0.6\text{ V}$ , Other inputs at $V_{CC}\text{ or GND}$				0.2			0.2	mA
$C_i$		$V_I = 3\text{ V or } 0$				4			4	pF
$C_o$		$V_O = 3\text{ V or } 0$				9			9	pF

(1) All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .

(2) This is the bus-hold maximum dynamic current. It is the minimum overdrive current required to switch the input from one state to another.

(3) On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter is not production tested.

(4) This is the increase in supply current for each input that is at the specified TTL voltage level, rather than  $V_{CC}$  or GND.

# SN54LVTH16240, SN74LVTH16240

## 3.3-V ABT 16-BIT BUFFERS/DRIVERS

### WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS684D—MARCH 1997—REVISED DECEMBER 2006

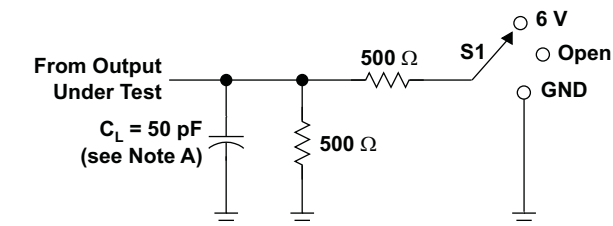
## Switching Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range,  $C_L = 50$  pF (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 1](#))

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	SN54LVTH16240				SN74LVTH16240				UNIT	
			V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V ±0.3 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V ±0.3 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7 V			
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	TYP <sup>(1)</sup>	MAX	MIN		MAX
t <sub>PLH</sub>	A	Y	1	3.6		4.1	1	2.2	3.5		4	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>			1	3.6		4.1	1	2.7	3.5		4	
t <sub>PZH</sub>	OE	Y	1	4.2		5.1	1	2.6	4		4.9	ns
t <sub>PZL</sub>			1.1	4.6		4.8	1.2	2.6	4.4		4.6	
t <sub>PHZ</sub>	OE	Y	1.9	4.7		5.2	2	3.4	4.5		5	ns
t <sub>PLZ</sub>			1.9	4.4		4.5	2	3.2	4.2		4.2	
t <sub>sk</sub> (LH)									0.5		0.5	ns
t <sub>sk</sub> (HL)									0.5		0.5	

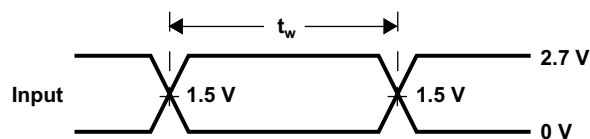
(1) All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .

## PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

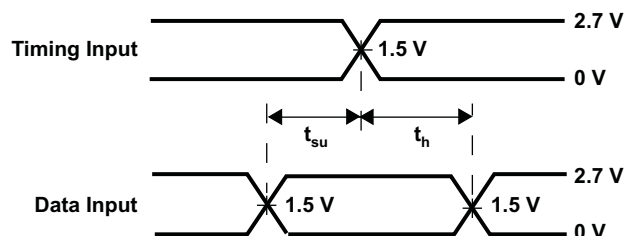


LOAD CIRCUIT

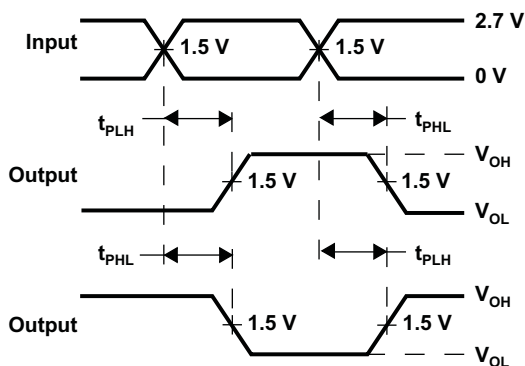
TEST	S1
$t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}$	Open
$t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}$	6 V
$t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}$	GND



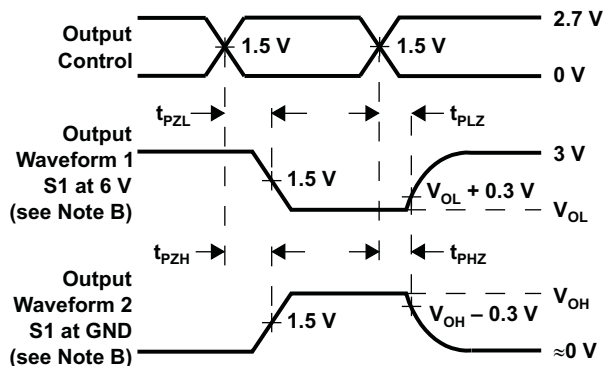
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES  
INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES  
LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

- NOTES: A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.
- B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
- C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics:  $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$ ,  $Z_O = 50 \Omega$ ,  $t_r \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$ ,  $t_f \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$ .
- D. The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

## PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead finish/ Ball material (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
SN74LVTH16240DGGR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	48	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	LVTH16240	<a href="#">Samples</a>
SN74LVTH16240DL	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	48	25	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	LVTH16240	<a href="#">Samples</a>
SN74LVTH16240DLG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	48	25	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	LVTH16240	<a href="#">Samples</a>
SN74LVTH16240DLR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	48	1000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	LVTH16240	<a href="#">Samples</a>
SN74LVTH16240DLRG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	48	1000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	LVTH16240	<a href="#">Samples</a>

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

**LIFEBUY:** TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

**RoHS Exempt:** TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

**Green:** TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.



**Important Information and Disclaimer:** The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

**TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION**


\*All dimensions are nominal

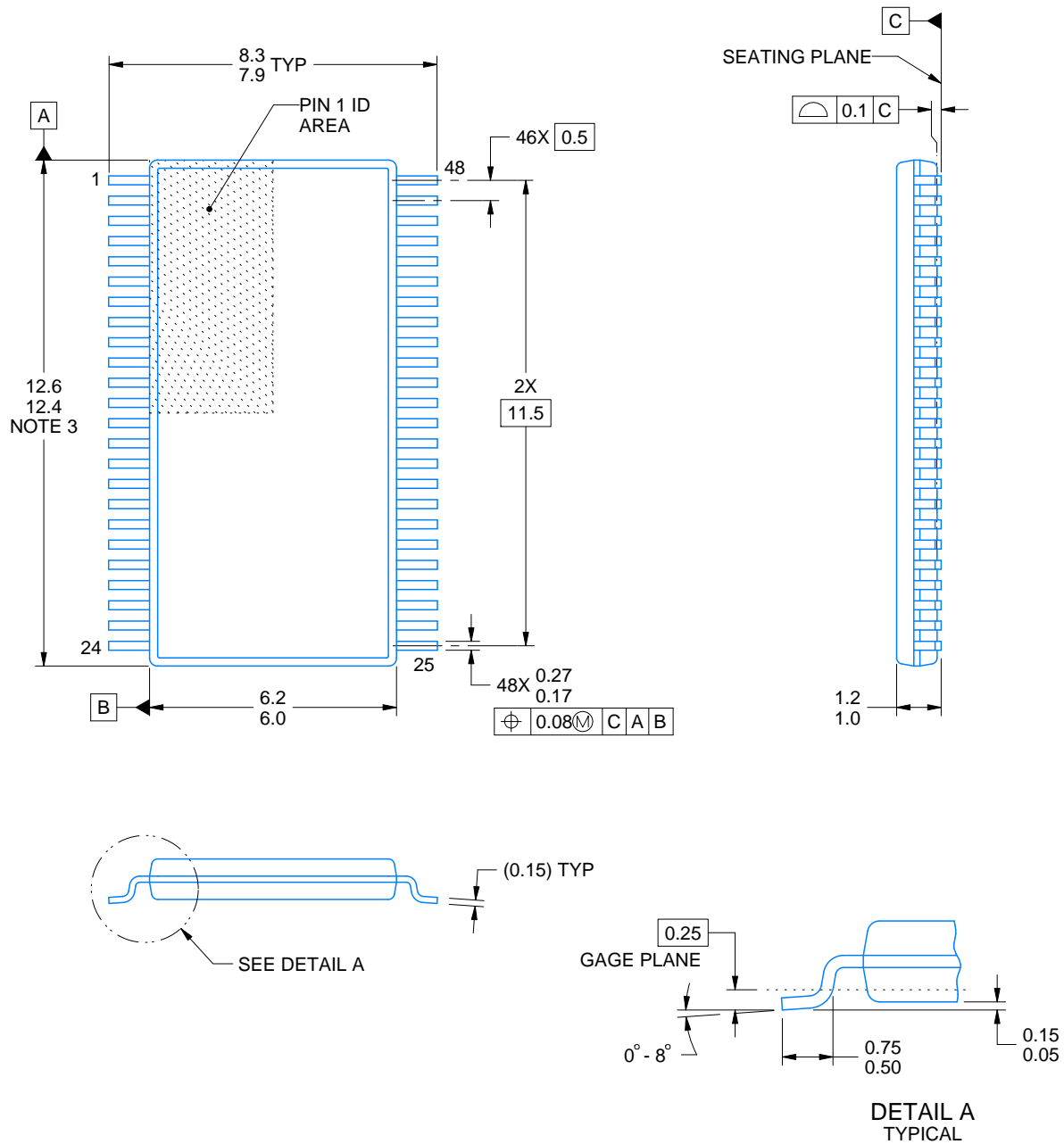
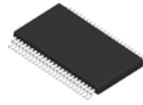
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74LVTH16240DGGR	TSSOP	DGG	48	2000	330.0	24.4	8.6	13.0	1.8	12.0	24.0	Q1
SN74LVTH16240DLR	SSOP	DL	48	1000	330.0	32.4	11.35	16.2	3.1	16.0	32.0	Q1

## TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74LVTH16240DGGR	TSSOP	DGG	48	2000	367.0	367.0	45.0
SN74LVTH16240DLR	SSOP	DL	48	1000	367.0	367.0	55.0



4214859/B 11/2020

## NOTES:

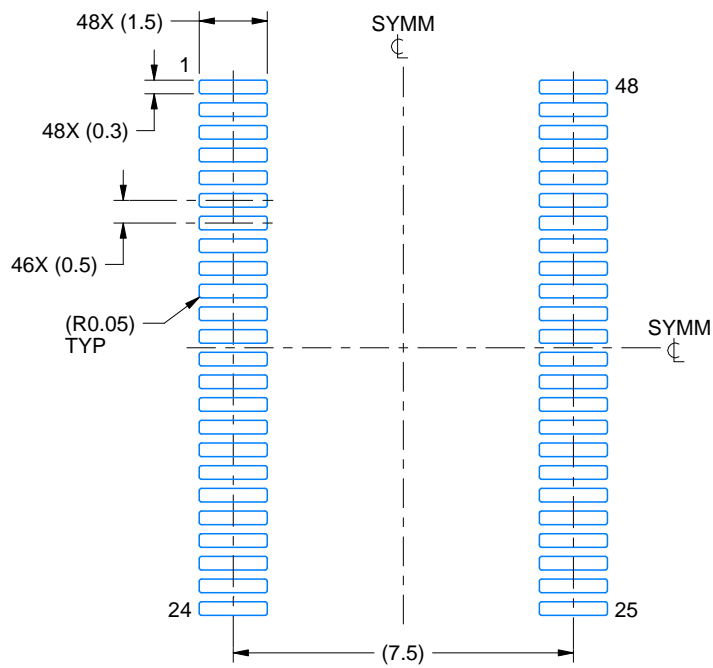
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. Reference JEDEC registration MO-153.

# EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

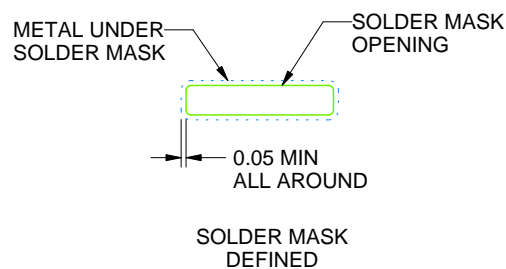
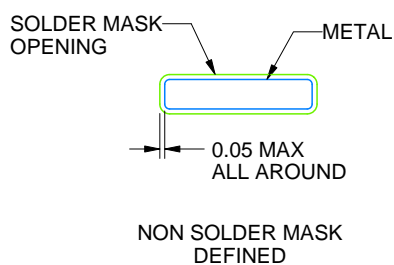
DGG0048A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE  
SCALE:6X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4214859/B 11/2020

NOTES: (continued)

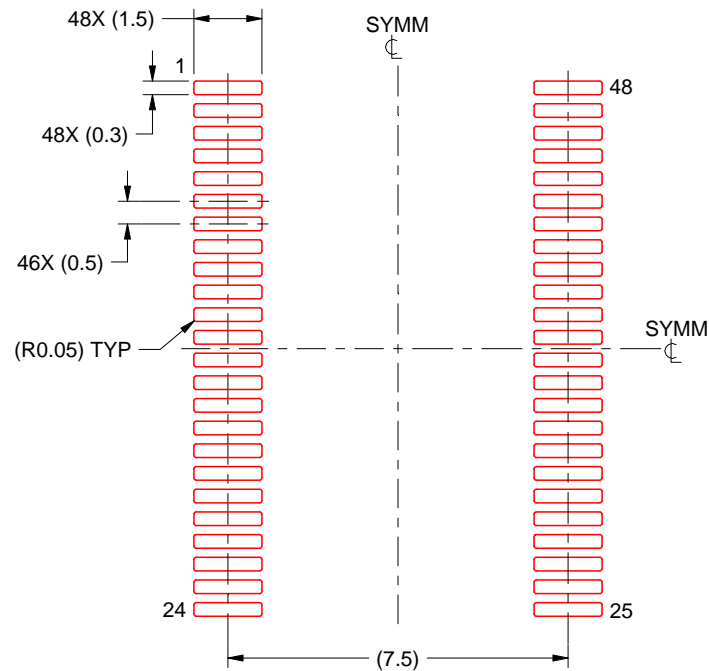
5. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
6. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

# EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DGG0048A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE  
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL  
SCALE:6X

4214859/B 11/2020

NOTES: (continued)

7. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
8. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

## DGG (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

## PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

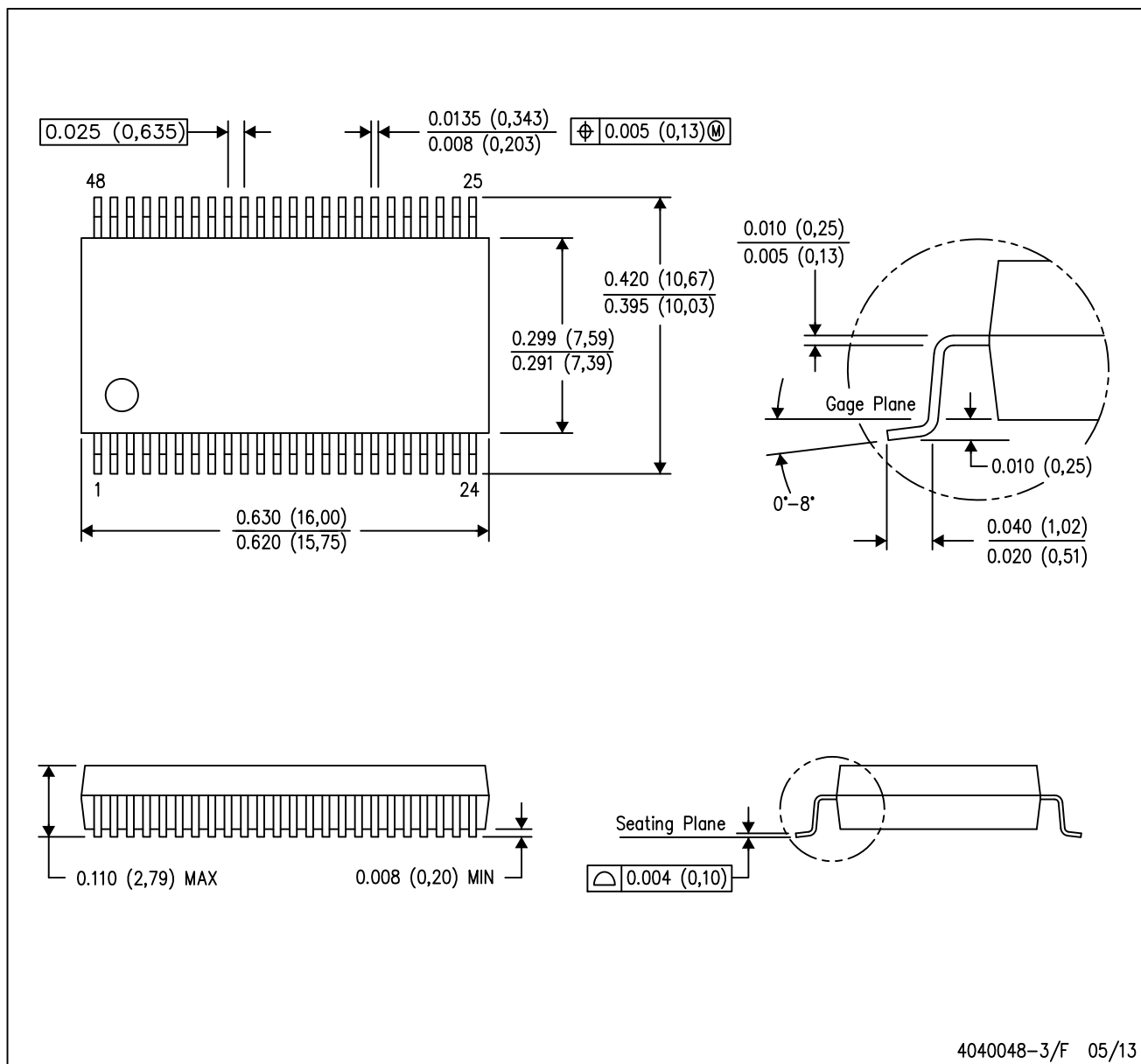
48 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold protrusion not to exceed 0,15.  
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

DL (R-PDSO-G48)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
  - Falls within JEDEC MO-118



## IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

TI PROVIDES TECHNICAL AND RELIABILITY DATA (INCLUDING DATASHEETS), DESIGN RESOURCES (INCLUDING REFERENCE DESIGNS), APPLICATION OR OTHER DESIGN ADVICE, WEB TOOLS, SAFETY INFORMATION, AND OTHER RESOURCES "AS IS" AND WITH ALL FAULTS, AND DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS AND IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT OF THIRD PARTY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.

These resources are intended for skilled developers designing with TI products. You are solely responsible for (1) selecting the appropriate TI products for your application, (2) designing, validating and testing your application, and (3) ensuring your application meets applicable standards, and any other safety, security, or other requirements. These resources are subject to change without notice. TI grants you permission to use these resources only for development of an application that uses the TI products described in the resource. Other reproduction and display of these resources is prohibited. No license is granted to any other TI intellectual property right or to any third party intellectual property right. TI disclaims responsibility for, and you will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against, any claims, damages, costs, losses, and liabilities arising out of your use of these resources.

TI's products are provided subject to TI's Terms of Sale (<https://www.ti.com/legal/termsofsale.html>) or other applicable terms available either on [ti.com](https://www.ti.com) or provided in conjunction with such TI products. TI's provision of these resources does not expand or otherwise alter TI's applicable warranties or warranty disclaimers for TI products.

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265  
Copyright © 2021, Texas Instruments Incorporated